

Fig. 1.

Religion of heads of household by socio-economic group.

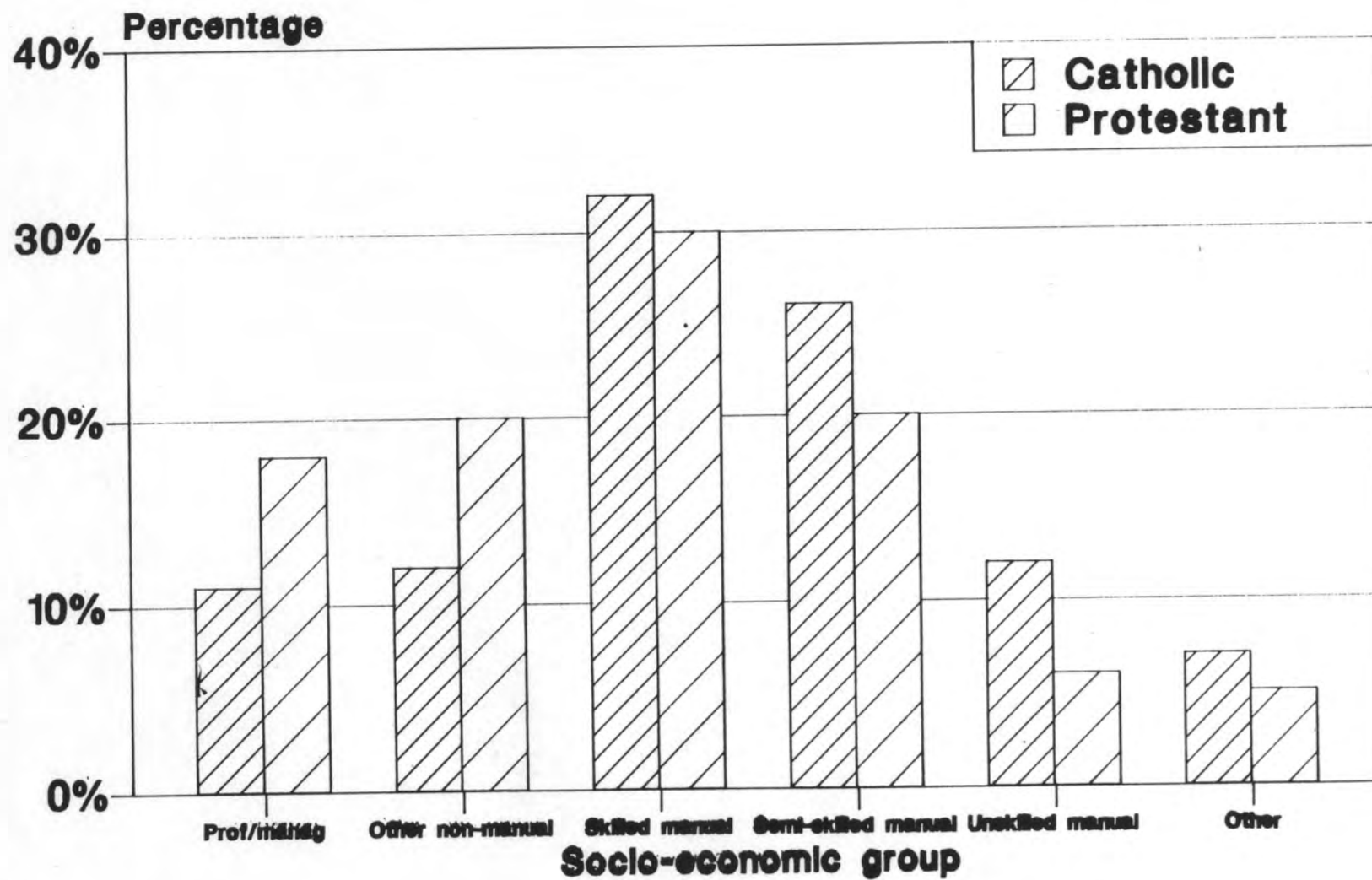


Fig. 2

UNEMPLOYMENT Male Unemployment Rates

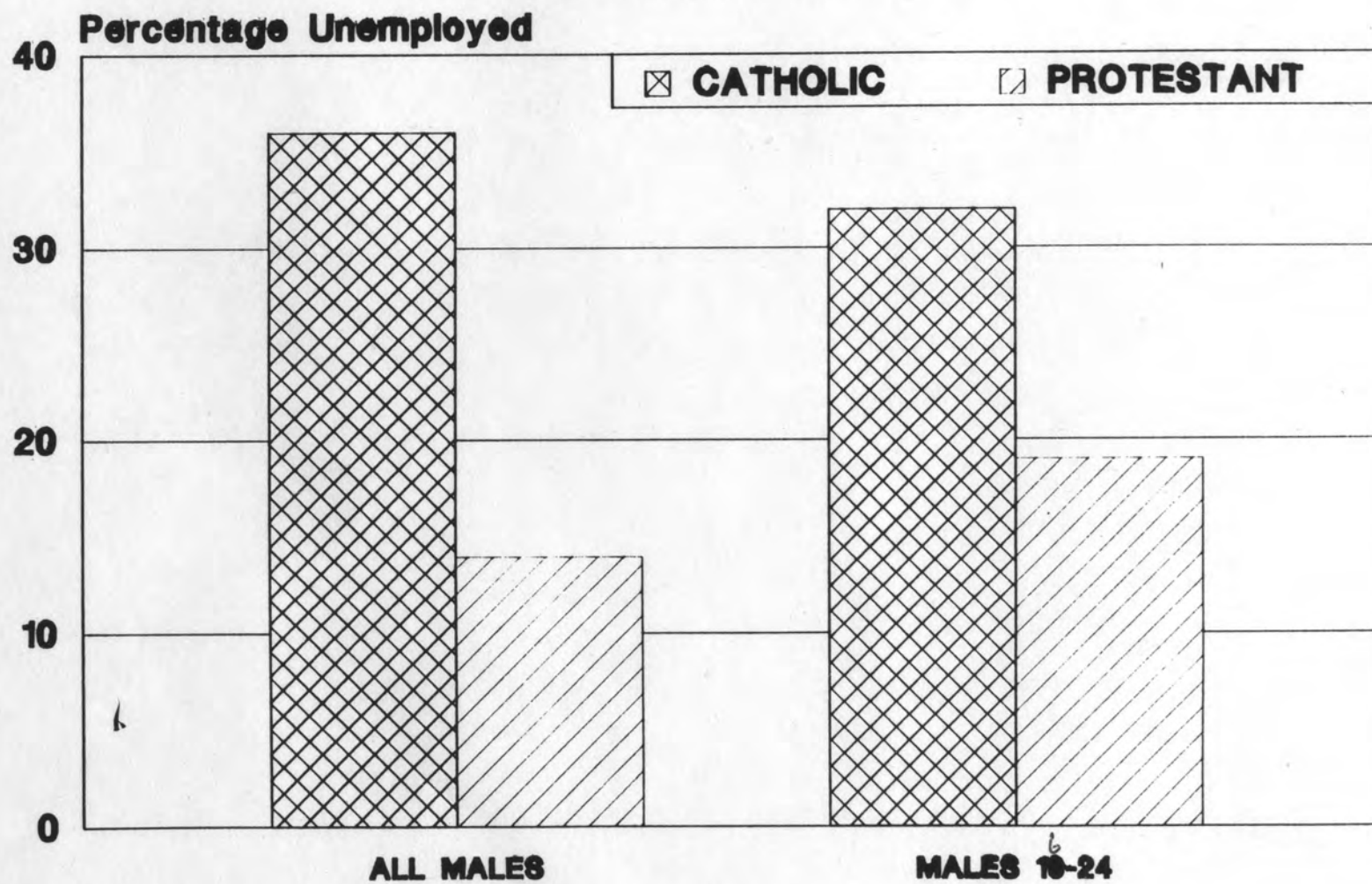


Fig 3

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Males

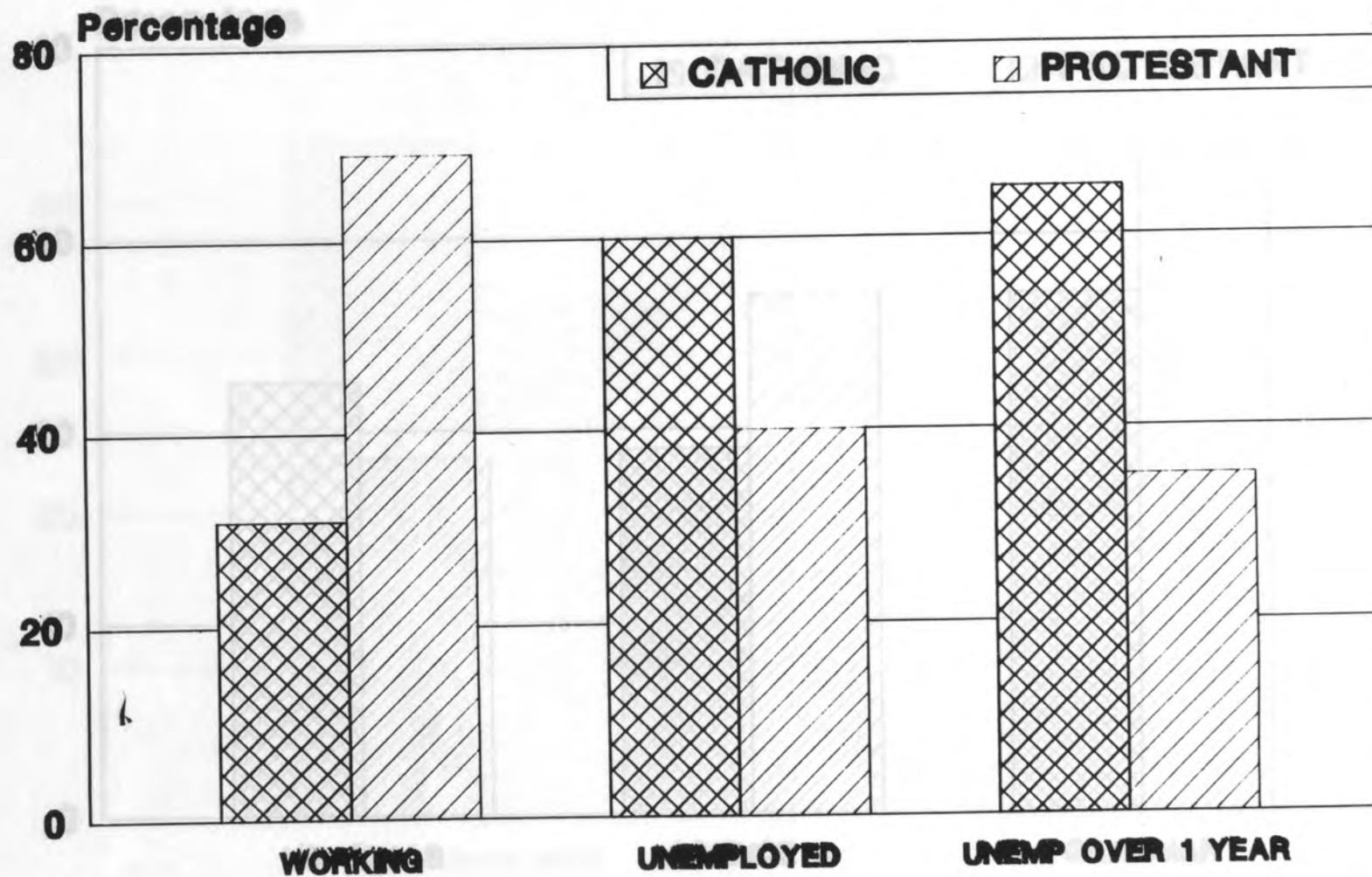


Fig 4.

EDUCATION

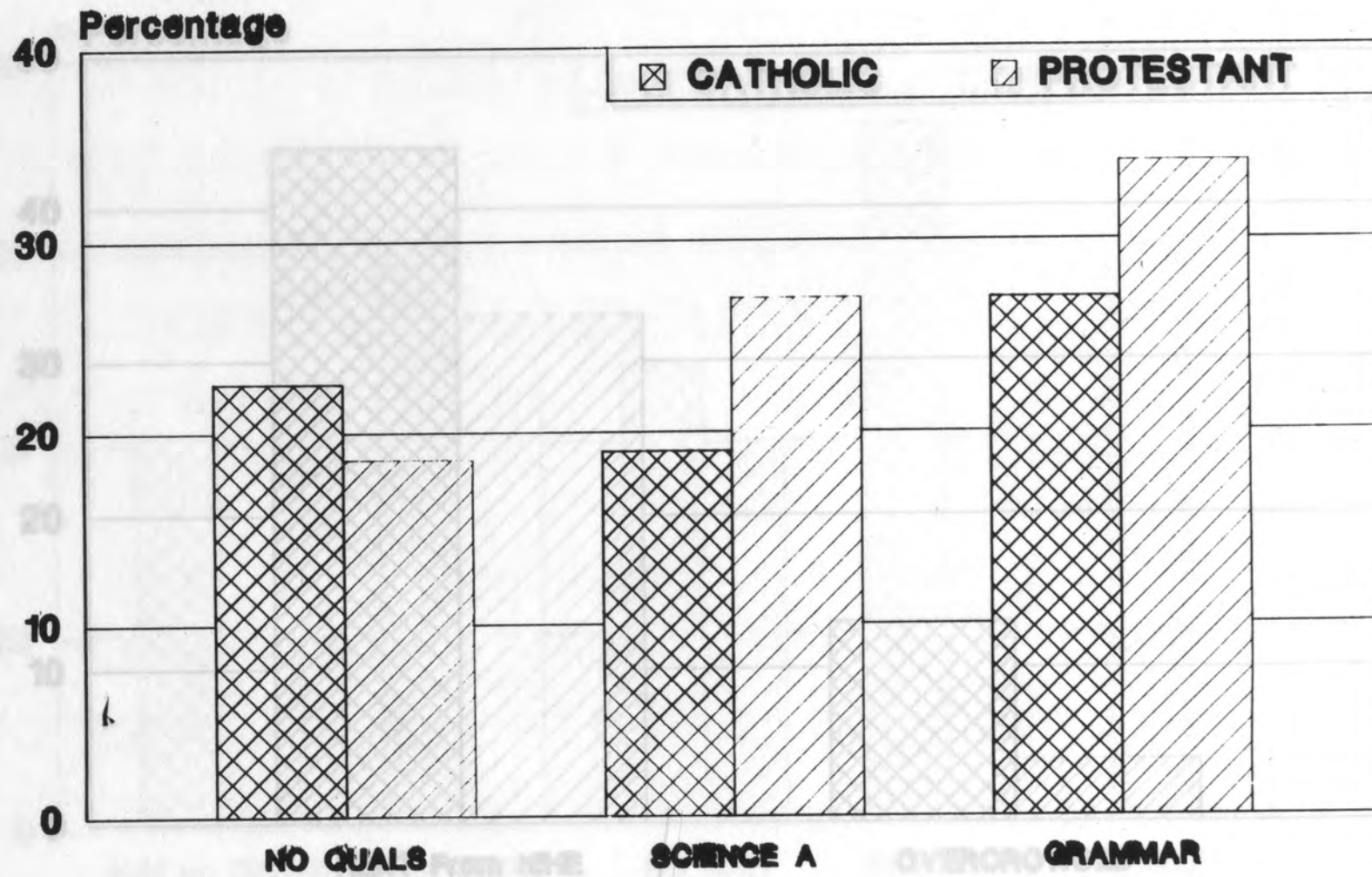
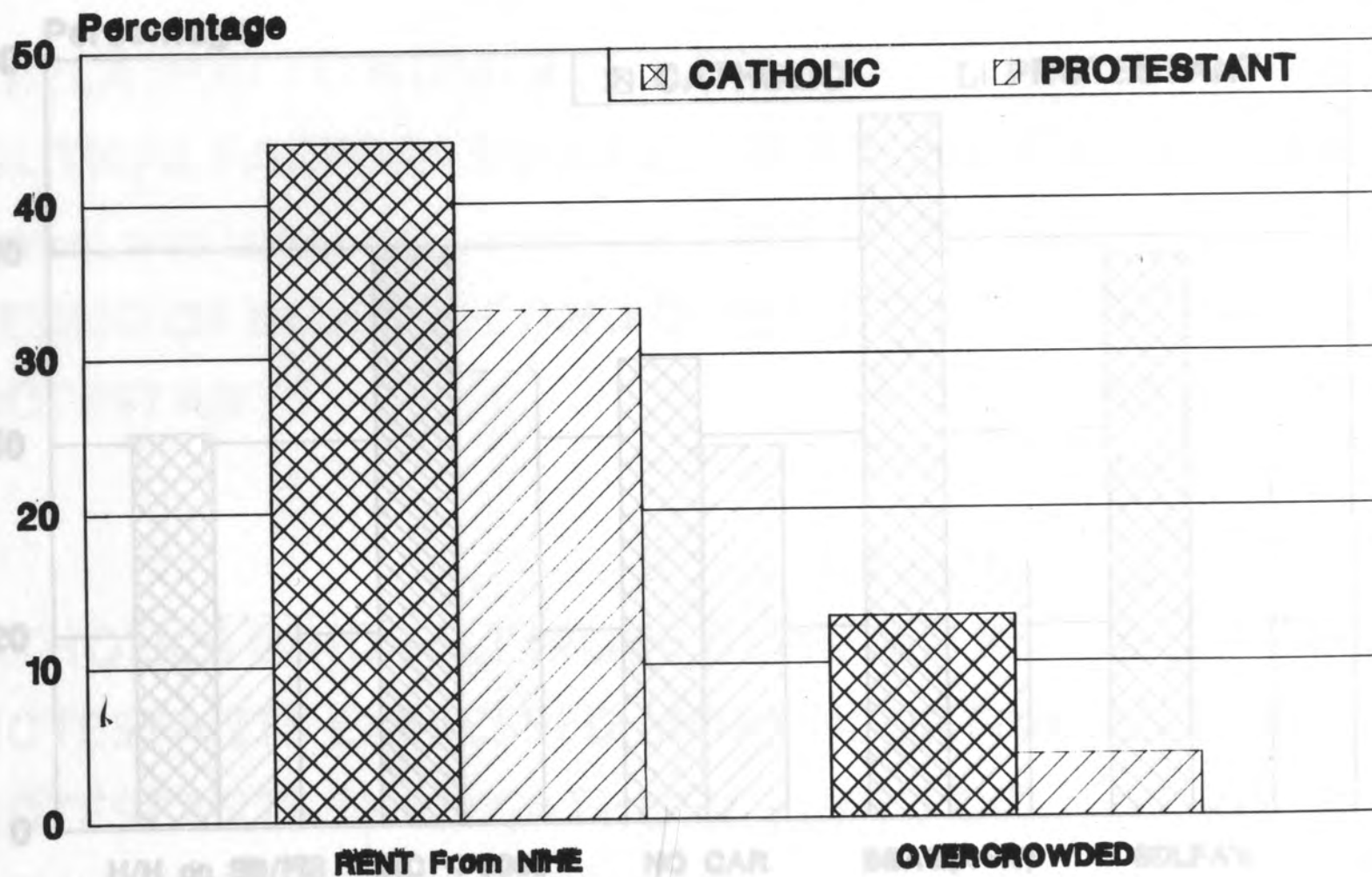


Fig 5.

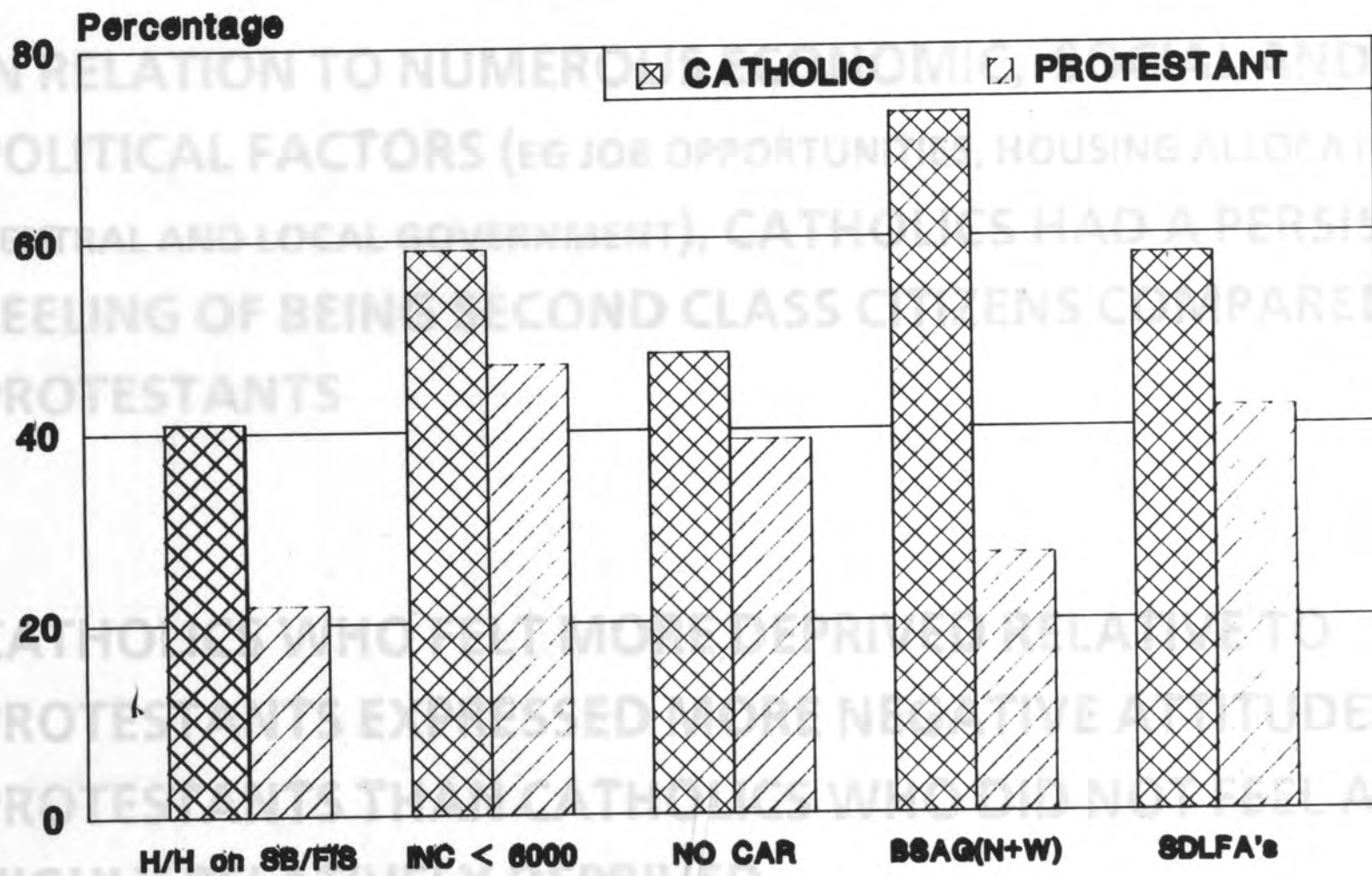
HOUSING



RELATIVE DEPRIVATION

Fig. 6

MATERIAL DEPRIVATION



RELATIVE DEPRIVATION

Fig. 7.

WHICH ONE CHANGE IS MOST NEEDED
TO END THE TROUBLE?

RESEARCH SUGGESTS:

- IN RELATION TO NUMEROUS ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND POLITICAL FACTORS (EG JOB OPPORTUNITIES, HOUSING ALLOCATION, CENTRAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT), CATHOLICS HAD A PERSISTENT FEELING OF BEING SECOND CLASS CITIZENS COMPARED WITH PROTESTANTS
- CATHOLICS WHO FELT MORE DEPRIVED RELATIVE TO PROTESTANTS EXPRESSED MORE NEGATIVE ATTITUDES TO PROTESTANTS THAN CATHOLICS WHO DID NOT FEEL AS HIGHLY RELATIVELY DEPRIVED

Fig 8

WHICH ONE CHANGE IS MOST NEEDED TO END THE TROUBLES?

3 MOST OFTEN MENTIONED

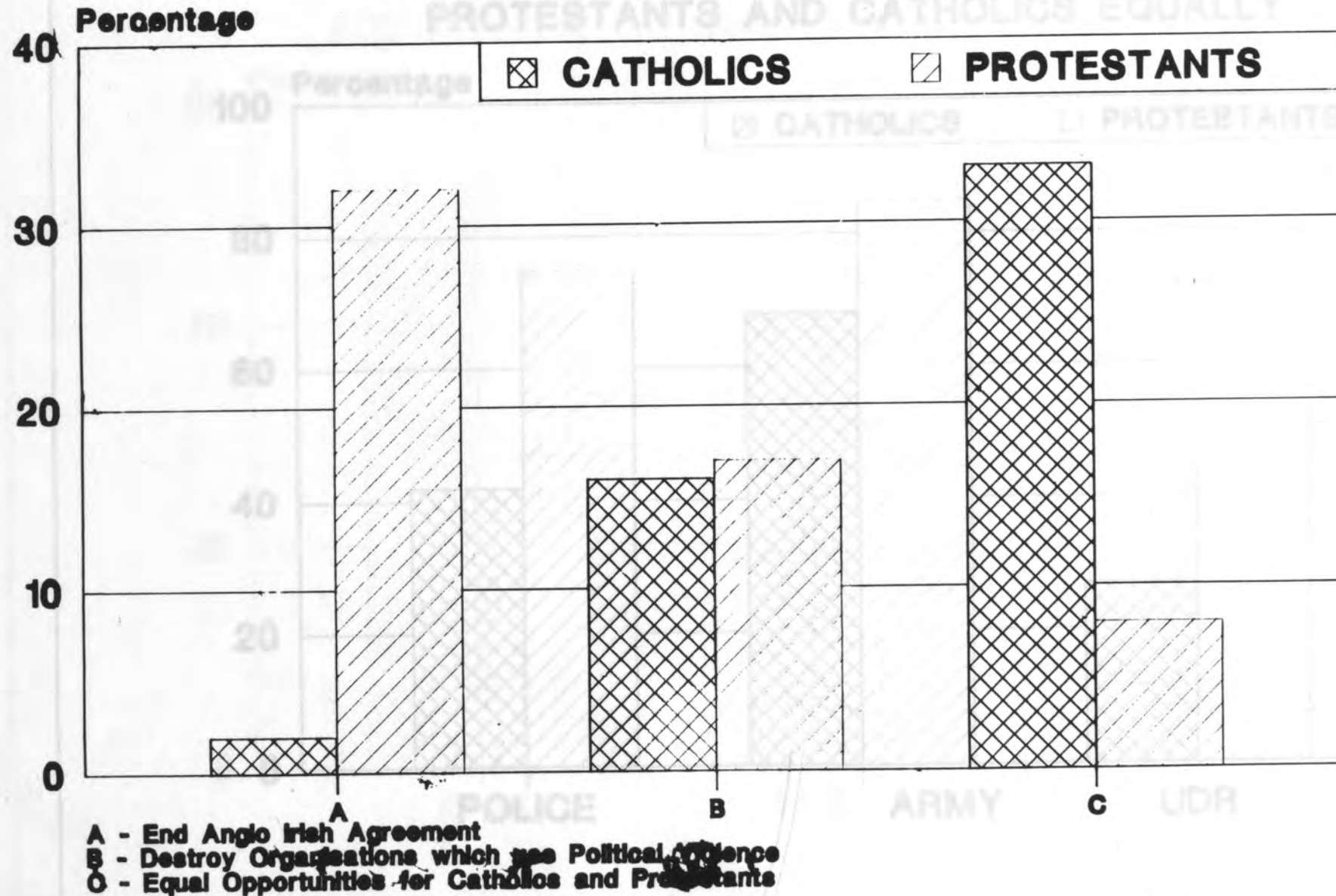


Fig. 9 PROPORTION OF PROTESTANTS AND CATHOLICS WHO THINK THAT THE POLICE, REGULAR ARMY AND UDR TREAT PROTESTANTS AND CATHOLICS EQUALLY

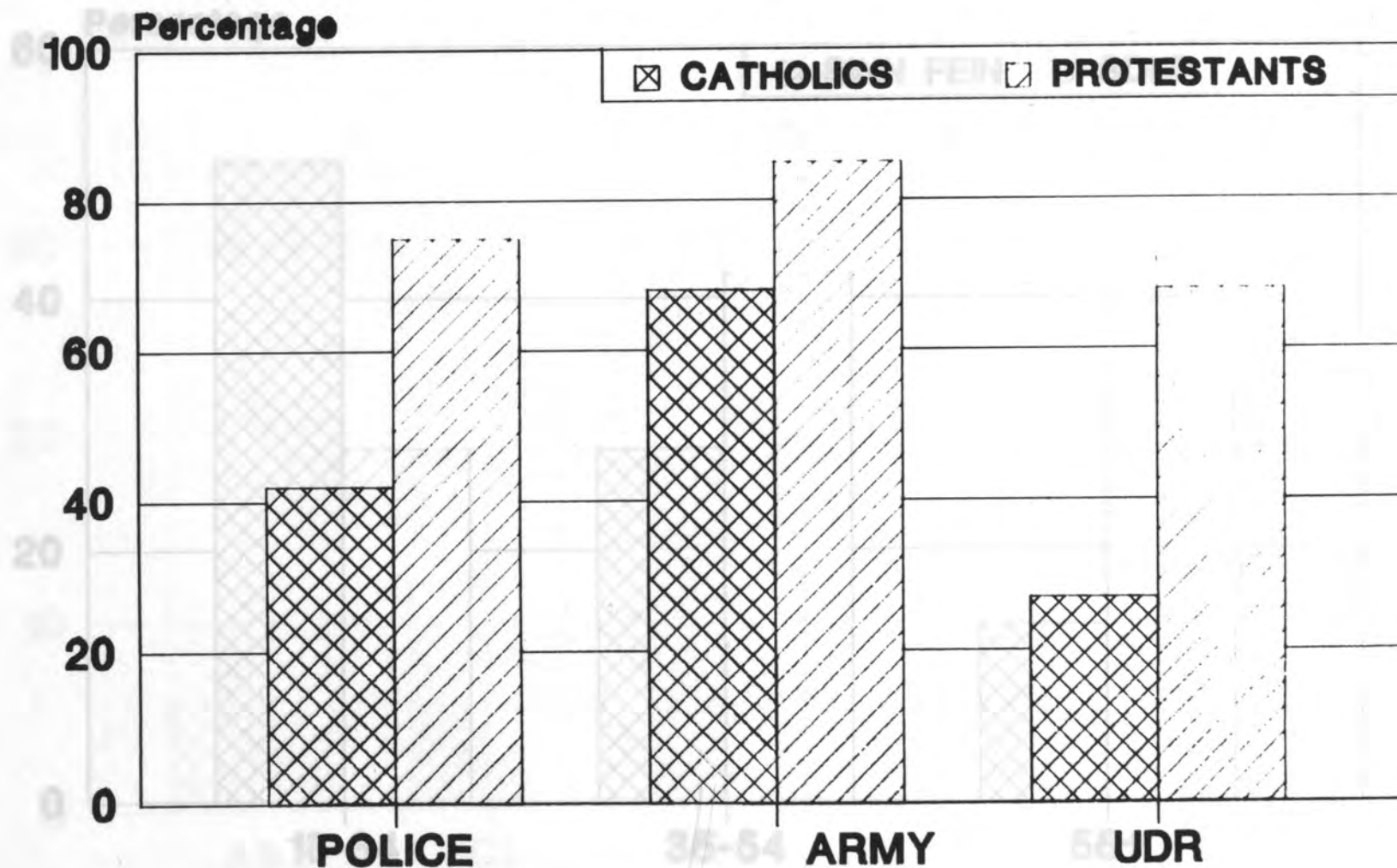


Fig. 10

AGE PROFILE OF SINN FEIN AND SDLP VOTERS

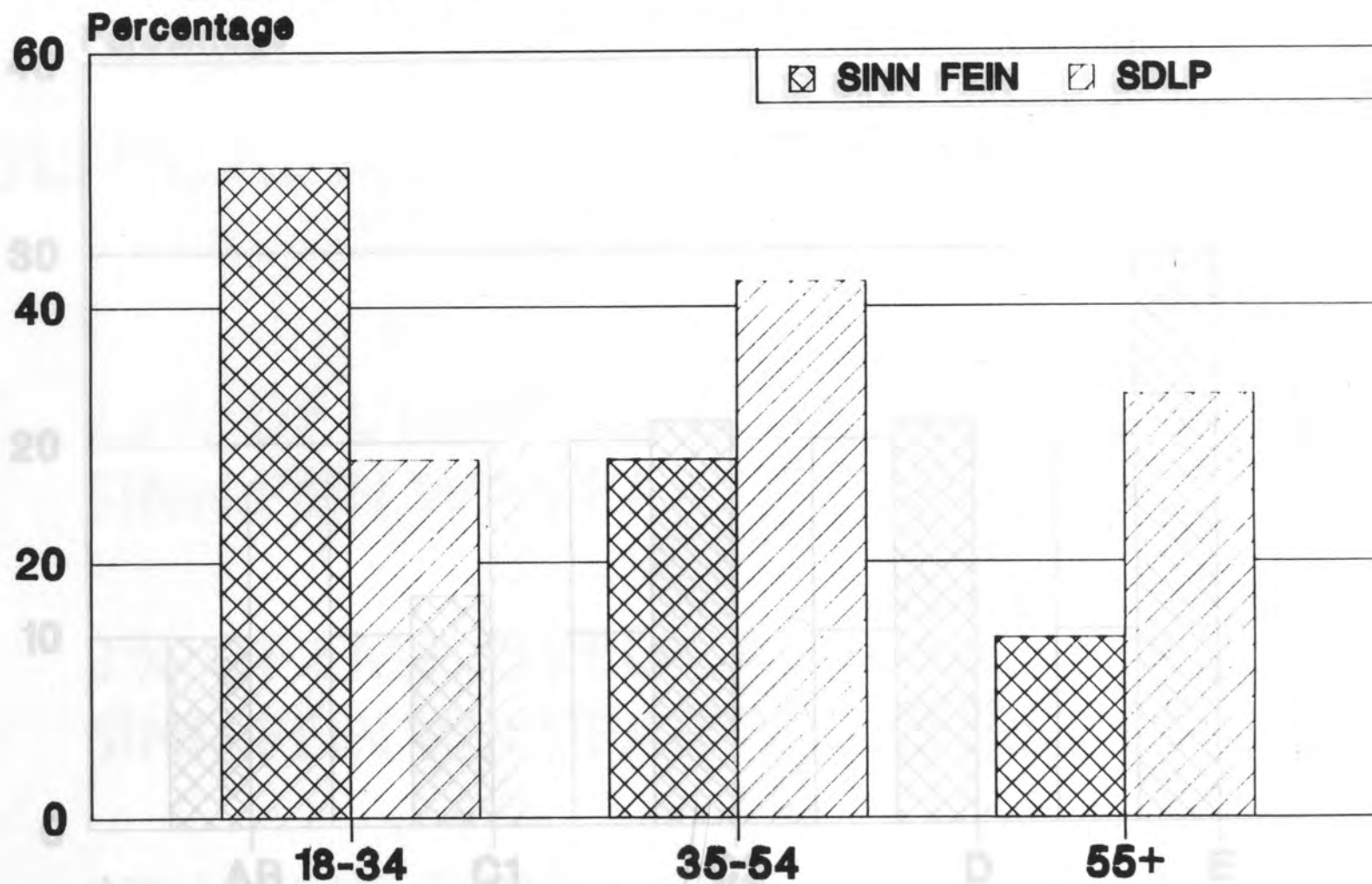
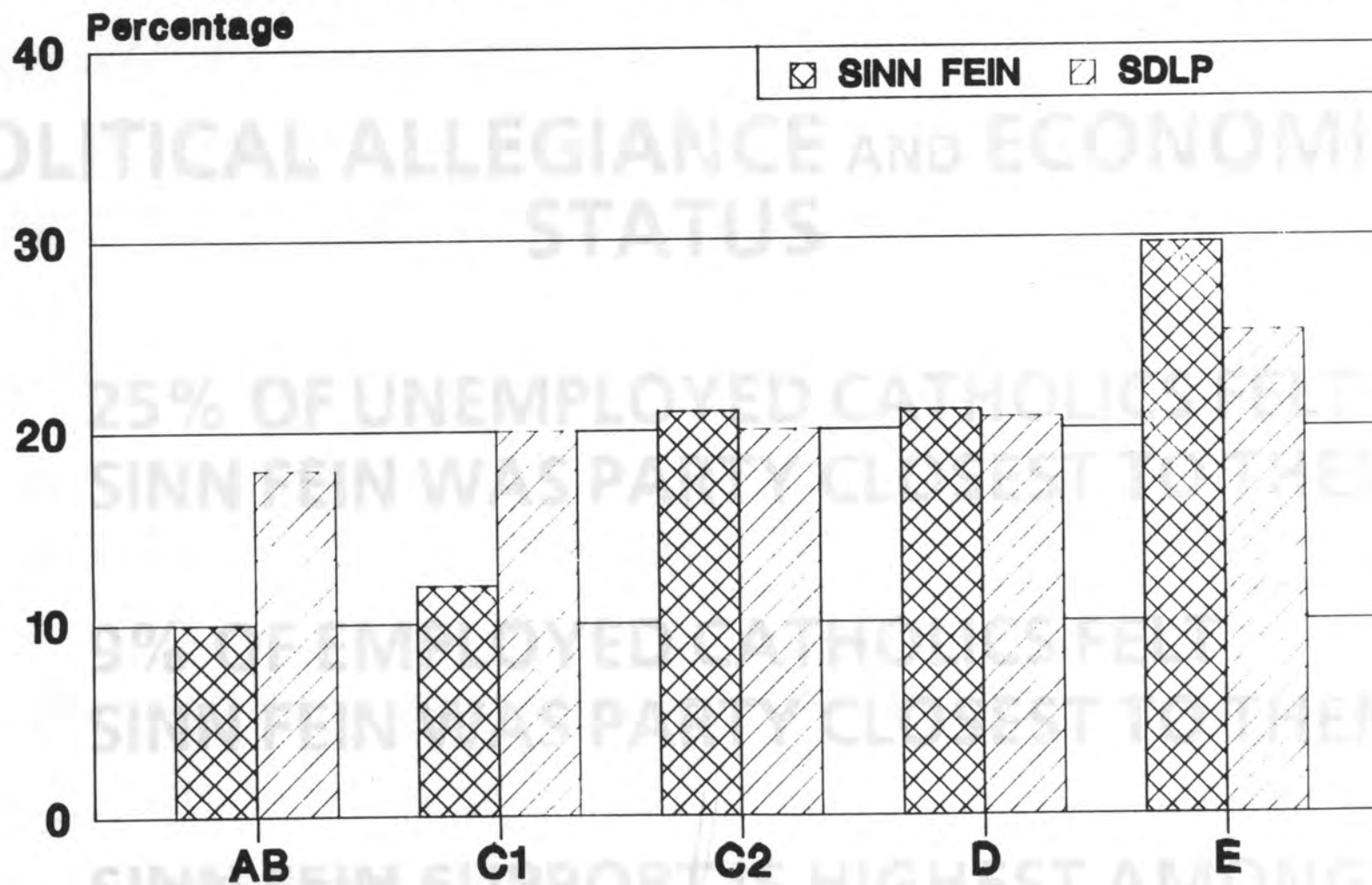


Fig. 11

CLASS PROFILE OF SINN FEIN AND SDLP VOTERS



EMPLOYMENT

FACTORS AFFECTING DIFFERENTIAL:

DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS

Fig 12

POLITICAL ALLEGIANCE AND ECONOMIC STATUS

**25% OF UNEMPLOYED CATHOLICS FELT
SINN FEIN WAS PARTY CLOSEST TO THEM**

**9% OF EMPLOYED CATHOLICS FELT
SINN FEIN WAS PARTY CLOSEST TO THEM**

**SINN FEIN SUPPORT IS HIGHEST AMONG
YOUNG MALE UNEMPLOYED CATHOLICS**

Fig 13

EMPLOYMENT

FACTORS AFFECTING DIFFERENTIAL:

DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS

PATTERNS OF RESIDENCE/JOB LOCATION

SKILL LEVELS

SECURITY SERVICE EMPLOYMENT

FUNDING OF SPECIAL EMPLOYMENT MEASURES

UNEMPLOYED/EMPLOYED LINKS

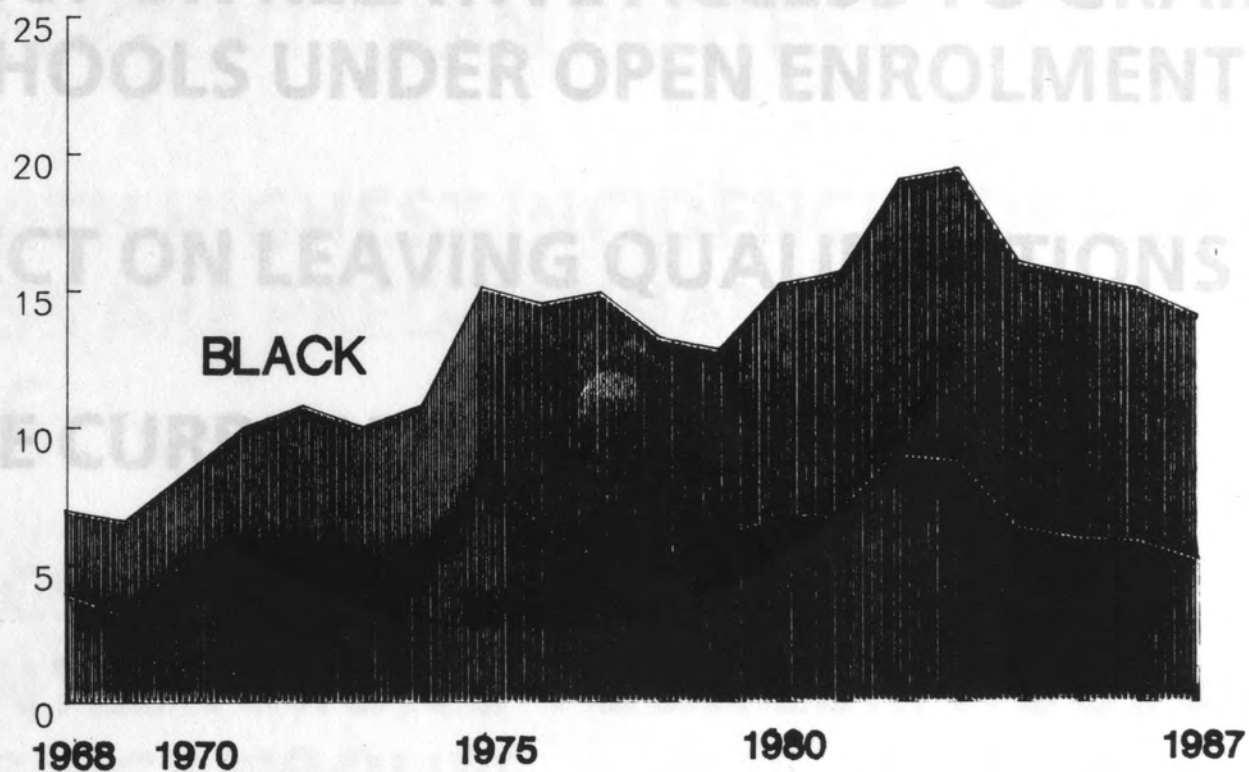
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

Fig 184

EDUCATION

JOBS

Unemployment rate 16 years and older



Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

Fig 15

EDUCATION

EDUCATION REFORMS -

**EFFECT ON RELATIVE ACCESS TO GRAMMAR
SCHOOLS UNDER OPEN ENROLMENT**

EFFECT ON LEAVING QUALIFICATIONS

CORE CURRICULUM IMPLICATIONS

Fig 16

HOUSING

**DECLINE IN PRIORITY AWARDED TO HOUSING IN
PUBLIC EXPENDITURE AFFECTS CATHOLICS TO A
GREATER EXTENT THAN PROTESTANTS**

**AREAS WITH HIGHEST INCIDENCES OF HOUSING
UNFITNESS ARE PREDOMINANTLY RURAL AND
CATHOLIC**

**CATHOLICS ARE DISPROPORTIONATELY
REPRESENTED AMONG YOUNGER, HOUSEHOLD
FORMING AGE GROUPS**

Fig 17

- **SIGNIFICANT SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DISPARITIES REMAIN BETWEEN THE 2 SIDES OF THE COMMUNITY**
- **LINKS EXIST BETWEEN ABSOLUTE/RELATIVE DEPRIVATION AND EXTREME ATTITUDES/ BEHAVIOUR**
- **PRESENT POLICIES ARE UNLIKELY IN THE SHORT TO MEDIUM TERM TO SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCE DIFFERENTIALS**

- *Is a need for additional action to reduce differentials*

- *Affirmative action based on need is not positive discrimination*